U.S. ARMY U.S. MARINE CORPS



# Counterinsurgency Field Manual

# **Field Manual Counter Insurgency**

**Austin G. Long** 

# **Field Manual Counter Insurgency:**

The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual United States. Department of the Army, United States. Marine Corps, John A. Nagl, 2007 When the U.S. military invaded Iraq it lacked a common understanding of the problems inherent in counterinsurgency campaigns It had neither studied them nor developed doctrine and tactics to deal with them It is fair to say that in 2003 most Army officers knew more about the U S Civil War than they did about counterinsurgency The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual was written to fill that void The result of unprecedented collaboration among top U S military experts scholars and practitioners in the field the manual espouses an approach to combat that emphasizes constant adaptation and learning the importance of decentralized decision making the need to understand local politics and customs and the key role of intelligence in winning the support of the population The manual also emphasizes the paradoxical and often counterintuitive nature of counterinsurgency operations sometimes the more you protect your forces the less secure you are sometimes the more force you use the less effective it is sometimes doing nothing is the best reaction A new introduction by Sarah Sewall director of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at Harvard s Kennedy School of Government places the manual in critical and historical perspective explaining the significance and potential impact of this revolutionary challenge to conventional U S military doctrine An attempt by our military to redefine itself in the aftermath of 9 11 and the new world of international terrorism The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual will play a vital role in American military campaigns for years to come The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual United States. Department of the Army, United States Marine Corps, 2007-07-04 When the U S military invaded Iraq it lacked a common understanding of the problems inherent in counterinsurgency campaigns It had neither studied them nor developed doctrine and tactics to deal with them It is fair to say that in 2003 most Army officers knew more about the U S Civil War than they did about counterinsurgency The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual was written to fill that void The result of unprecedented collaboration among top U S military experts scholars and practitioners in the field the manual espouses an approach to combat that emphasizes constant adaptation and learning the importance of decentralized decision making the need to understand local politics and customs and the key role of intelligence in winning the support of the population The manual also emphasizes the paradoxical and often counterintuitive nature of counterinsurgency operations sometimes the more you protect your forces the less secure you are sometimes the more force you use the less effective it is sometimes doing nothing is the best reaction An new introduction by Sarah Sewall director of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at Harvard's Kennedy School of Government places the manual in critical and historical perspective explaining the significance and potential impact of this revolutionary challenge to conventional U S military doctrine An attempt by our military to redefine itself in the aftermath of 9 11 and the new world of international terrorism The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual will play a vital role in American

military campaigns for years to come The University of Chicago Press will donate a portion of the proceeds from this book to the Fisher House Foundation a private public partnership that supports the families of America's injured servicemen To learn more about the Fisher House Foundation visit www fisherhouse org The U. S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual David H. Petraeus, James F. Amos, John C. McClure, 2015-12-25 This field manual establishes doctrine for military operations in a counterinsurgency COIN environment It is based on lessons learned from previous counterinsurgencies and contemporary operations It is also based on existing interim doctrine and doctrine recently developed Counterinsurgency operations generally have been neglected in broader American military doctrine and national security policies since the end of the Vietnam War over 40 years ago This manual is designed to reverse that trend It is also designed to merge traditional approaches to COIN with the realities of a new international arena shaped by technological advances globalization and the spread of extremist ideologies some of them claiming the authority of a religious faith This is a comprehensive manual that details every aspect of a successful COIN operation from intelligence to leadership to diplomacy It also includes several useful appendices that provide important supplementary material Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual Department of the Army, 2015-12-31 This field manual establishes doctrine for military operations in a counterinsurgency COIN environment It is based on lessons learned from previous counterinsurgencies and contemporary operations It is also based on existing interim doctrine and doctrine recently developed Counterinsurgency operations generally have been neglected in broader American military doctrine and national security policies since the end of the Vietnam War over 40 years ago This manual is designed to reverse that trend It is also designed to merge traditional approaches to COIN with the realities of a new international arena shaped by technological advances globalization and the spread of extremist ideologies some of them claiming the authority of a religious faith This is a comprehensive manual that details every aspect of a successful COIN operation from intelligence to leadership to diplomacy It also includes several useful appendices that provide important supplementary material The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual United States. Department of the Army, 2007 **Counterinsurgency Field Manual** The U.S. Army Marine Corps, 2024-05-31 When the U.S. military invaded Iraq it lacked a common understanding of the problems inherent in counterinsurgency campaigns It had neither studied them nor developed doctrine and tactics to deal with them It is fair to say that in 2003 most Army officers knew more about the U S Civil War than they did about counterinsurgency The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual was written to fill that void The result of unprecedented collaboration among top U S military experts scholars and practitioners in the field the manual espouses an approach to combat that emphasizes constant adaptation and learning the importance of decentralized decision making the need to understand local politics and customs and the key role of intelligence in winning the support of the population The manual also emphasizes the paradoxical and often counterintuitive nature of counterinsurgency operations

sometimes the more you protect your forces the less secure you are sometimes the more force you use the less effective it is sometimes doing nothing is the best reaction An new introduction by Sarah Sewall director of the Carr Center for Human Rights Policy at Harvard's Kennedy School of Government places the manual in critical and historical perspective explaining the significance and potential impact of this revolutionary challenge to conventional U S military doctrine An attempt by our military to redefine itself in the aftermath of 9 11 and the new world of international terrorism The U S Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual will play a vital role in American military campaigns for years to come The University of Chicago Press will donate a portion of the proceeds from this book to the Fisher House Foundation a private public partnership that supports the families of America's injured servicemen To learn more about the Fisher House Foundation visit www fisherhouse ora The U. S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual Department of the Army, Marine Corps Combat Development Command, 2006-12-15 This manual is designed to fill a doctrinal gap It has been 20 years since the Army published a field manual devoted exclusively to counterinsurgency operations For the Marine Corps it has been 25 years With our Soldiers and Marines fighting insurgents in Afghanistan and Iraq it is essential that we give them a manual that provides principles and guidelines for counterinsurgency operations Such guidance must be grounded in historical studies However it also must be informed by contemporary experiences. This manual takes a general approach to counterinsurgency operations The Army and Marine Corps recognize that every insurgency is contextual and presents its own set of challenges You cannot fight former Saddamists and Islamic extremists the same way you would have fought the Viet Cong Moros or Tupamaros the application of principles and fundamentals to deal with each varies considerably Nonetheless all insurgencies even today s highly adaptable strains remain wars amongst the people They use variations of standard themes and adhere to elements of a recognizable revolutionary campaign plan This manual therefore addresses the common characteristics of insurgencies It strives to provide those conducting counterinsurgency campaigns with a solid foundation for understanding and addressing specific insurgencies A counterinsurgency campaign is as described in this manual a mix of offensive defensive and stability operations conducted along multiple lines of operations It requires Soldiers and Marines to employ a mix of familiar combat tasks and skills more often associated with nonmilitary agencies The balance between them depends on the local situation Achieving this balance is not easy It requires leaders at all levels to adjust their approach constantly They must ensure that their Soldiers and Marines are ready to be greeted with either a handshake or a hand grenade while taking on missions only infrequently practiced until recently at our combat training centers Soldiers and Marines are expected to be nation builders as well as warriors They must be prepared to help reestablish institutions and local security forces and assist in rebuilding infrastructure and basic services. They must be able to facilitate establishing local governance and the rule of law The list of such tasks is long performing them involves extensive coordination and cooperation with many intergovernmental host nation and international agencies Indeed the responsibilities of leaders in a

counterinsurgency campaign are daunting however the discussions in this manual alerts leaders to the challenges of such campaigns and suggest general approaches for grappling with those challenges Conducting a successful counterinsurgency campaign requires a flexible adaptive force led by agile well informed culturally astute leaders It is our hope that this manual provides the guidelines needed to succeed in operations that are exceedingly difficult and complex Our Soldiers and Marines Tactics in Counterinsurgency, FM 3-24. 2 U. S. Army Staff, Us Army, 2009-04-30 This field deserve nothing less manual establishes doctrine fundamental principles for tactical counterinsurgency COIN operations at the company battalion and brigade level It is based on lessons learned from historic counterinsurgencies and current operations This manual continues the efforts of FM 3 24 Counterinsurgency in combining the historic approaches to COIN with the realities of today s operational environment OE an environment modified by a population explosion urbanization globalization technology the spread of religious fundamentalism resource demand climate change and natural disasters and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction This manual is generic in its geographic focus and should be used with other doctrinal sources Tactics in Counterinsurgency U. S. Department Of The Army, T. E. Lawrence, David Kilcullen, 2009-04 This Field Manual establishes doctrine fundamental principles for tactical counterinsurgency COIN operations at the company battalion and brigade level It is based on lessons learned from historic counterinsurgencies and current operations This manual continues the efforts of FM 3 24 Counterinsurgency in combining the historic approaches to COIN with the realities of today s operational environment OE an environment modified by a population explosion urbanization globalization technology the spread of religious fundamentalism resource demand climate change and natural disasters and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction This manual is generic in its geographic focus and should be used with other doctrinal sources

Counterinsurgency, 2006 This field manual Marine Corps warfighting publication establishes doctrine fundamental principles for military operations in a counterinsurgency COIN environment Counterinsurgency, 2006 A counterinsurgency CI campaign is a mix of offensive defensive Integrating Civilian Intelligence in CI Designing CI Campaigns Executing CI Operations Developing Host Nation Security Forces Leadership Sustainment A Guide for Action Social Network Analysis Linguist Support Legal Considerations Airpower in CI Glossary Charts tables Field Manual FM 3-24 MCWP 3-33. 5 Counterinsurgency December 2006 United States Government US Army, Us Army, 2012-08-05 This field manual Marine Corps warfighting publication establishes doctrine fundamental principles for military operations in a counterinsurgency COIN environment It is based on lessons learned from previous counterinsurgencies and contemporary operations It is also based on existing interim doctrine and doctrine recently developed Counterinsurgency operations generally have been neglected in broader American military doctrine and national security policies since the end of the Vietnam War over 30 years ago This manual is designed to reverse that trend It is also designed to merge traditional approaches to COIN with the realities of a new international arena shaped by technological advances globalization and the

spread of extremist ideologies some of them claiming the authority of a religious faith The manual begins with a description of insurgencies and counterinsurgencies The first chapter includes a set of principles and imperatives necessary for successful COIN operations Chapter 2 discusses nonmilitary organizations commonly involved in COIN operations and principles for integrating military and civilian activities Chapter 3 addresses aspects of intelligence specific to COIN operations The next two chapters discuss the design and execution of those operations Developing host nation security forces an essential aspect of successful COIN operations is the subject of chapter 6 Leadership and ethical concerns are addressed in chapter 7 Chapter 8 which concerns sustainment of COIN operations concludes the basic manual The appendixes contain useful supplemental information Appendix A discusses factors to consider during the planning preparation execution and assessment of a COIN operation Appendixes B and C contain supplemental intelligence information Appendix D addresses legal concerns Appendix E describes the role of airpower Doctrine by definition is broad in scope and involves principles tactics techniques and procedures applicable worldwide Thus this publication is not focused on any region or country and is not intended to be a standalone reference Users should assess information from other sources to help them decide how to apply the doctrine in this publication to the specific circumstances facing them The primary audience for this manual is leaders and planners at the battalion level and above This manual applies to the United States Marine Corps the Active Army the Army National Guard Army National Guard of the United States and the United States Army Reserve unless otherwise Tactics in Counterinsurgency - FM 3-24.2 Department of the Army, 2014-05-04 This field manual establishes stated doctrine fundamental principles for tactical counterinsurgency COIN operations at the company battalion and brigade level It is based on lessons learned from historic counterinsurgencies and current operations. This manual continues the efforts of FM 3 24 Counterinsurgency in combining the historic approaches to COIN with the realities of today's operational environment OE anenvironment modified by a population explosion urbanization globalization technology the spreadof religious fundamentalism resource demand climate change and natural disasters and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction This manual is generic in its geographic focus and should be used with otherdoctrinal sources Chapter 1 Operational Environment of Counterinsurgency defines insurgentand counterinsurgent while using the operational variables and mission variables to describe theOE Finally it stresses developing a culture capability for Soldiers and leaders Chapter 2 Foundations of Insurgency categorizes insurgent groups by their components elements dynamics and strategies and their manifestations tactics strengths and vulnerabilities Chapter 3 Foundations of Counterinsurgency covers the seven lines of effort tacticalconsiderations clear hold build operations and counterinsurgency phases Chapter 4 Planning in Counterinsurgency arguably the most important chapter coversplanning for tactical units during counterinsurgency operations It also covers planninghorizons and targeting Chapter 5 Offensive Operations in Counterinsurgency addresses offensive techniques used bytactical units during counterinsurgency operations Chapter 6 Defensive Operations in Counterinsurgency addresses

defensive techniques used bytactical units during counterinsurgency operations Chapter 7 Stability Operations in Counterinsurgency addresses stability techniques used bytactical units during counterinsurgency operations Chapter 8 Working with Host Nation Security Forces covers the seven steps MORTEAM units use to train advise and partner with Host Tactics in Counterinsurgency, 2009 Field Manual Fm 3-24 Mcwp 3-33.5 Insurgencies and Nation security forces Countering Insurgencies May 2014 Us Army, United States Government, 2014-05-18 Field Manual FM 3 24 MCWP 3 33 5 Insurgencies and Countering Insurgencies May 2014 provides doctrine for Army and Marine units that are countering an insurgency It provides a doctrinal foundation for counterinsurgency and is a guide for units fighting or training for counterinsurgency operations Part one the Strategic and Operational Context provides a framework for understanding the environment where a counterinsurgency exists Part one consists of chapters one through three Part two Insurgencies provides a doctrinal framework for understanding an insurgency Part two consists of chapters four and five Part three Counterinsurgencies describes how to plan and execute operations to enable a host nation to defeat an insurgency Chapter 1 Understanding the Strategic Context answers the questions of how and why U S forces might get involved in a counterinsurgency Chapter 1 highlights that there are many different ways U S forces could counter an insurgency and that there are a range of various contexts in which an insurgency can occur Chapter 2 Understanding an Operational Environment provides context for an operational environment where an insurgency might be occurring Chapter 3 Culture describes the role of culture in counterinsurgency operations Understanding culture is essential in any effort to support a counterinsurgency effort Culture is of unique importance in understanding an operational environment Chapter 4 Insurgency Prerequisites and Fundamentals provides doctrine for understanding the prerequisites of an insurgency and the root causes that allow an insurgency to keep and gain legitimacy Chapter 5 Insurgency Threat Characteristics provides doctrine for understanding the threat characteristics of an insurgency Chapter 6 Command and Control and Mission Command provides doctrine for executing command and control under the philosophy of mission command In a counterinsurgency effort many units may perform many different tasks in decentralized operations Understanding decentralized operations and ensuring these units are meeting the overall commander s intent is essential for successful counterinsurgency operations Chapter 7 Planning and Operational Considerations provides guidance on how commanders and staffs can work from conceptual planning to detailed planning in counterinsurgency operations Chapter 8 Intelligence provides considerations for intelligence in counterinsurgency Because understanding the environment is essential in counterinsurgency intelligence facilities successful operations Chapter 9 Direct Approaches to Counter an Insurgency provides guidance on how the Army and the Marine Corps directly counter an insurgency at the operational and tactical level The operational philosophy behind the direct approach is shape clear hold build transition Chapter 10 Indirect Methods for Countering Insurgencies provides a framework for working with and through a host nation While the U S may provide the primary counterinsurgent forces it may

also work indirectly through the host nation There are also important indirect enablers Chapter 11 Working with Host Nation Forces provides a foundation for understanding how security cooperation efforts are integrated into a counterinsurgency effort Whether U S forces are for a time the primary counterinsurgent forces or they are working indirectly through a host nation enabling the host nation through security cooperation activities is essential Chapter 12 Assessments provides doctrine for understanding how a counterinsurgency environment changes and determining if counterinsurgent actions are having an effect on achieving the desired end state Chapter 13 Legal Considerations provides some legal considerations that are important for commanders and staffs to consider in all counterinsurgency operations Counterinsurgency - FM 3-24 Department of the Army, 2014-05-04 This field manual Marine Corps warfighting publication establishes doctrine fundamental principles for military operations in a counterinsurgency COIN environment It is based on lessons learned from previous counterinsurgencies and contemporary operations It is also based on existing interim doctrine and doctrine recently developed Counterinsurgency operations generally have been neglected in broader American military doctrine and national security policies since the end of the Vietnam War over 30 years ago This manual is designed to reverse that trend It is also designed to merge traditional approaches to COIN with the realities of a new international arena shaped by technological advances globalization and the spread of extremist ideologies some of them claiming the authority of a religious faith The manual begins with a description of insurgencies and counterinsurgencies. The first chapter includes a set of principles and imperatives necessary for successful COIN operations Chapter 2 discusses nonmilitary organizations commonly involved in COIN operations and principles for integrating military and civilian activities Chapter 3 addresses aspects of intelligence specific to COIN operations The next two chapters discuss the design and execution of those operations Developing host nation security forces an essential aspect of successful COIN operations is the subject of chapter 6 Leadership and ethical concerns are addressed in chapter 7 Chapter 8 which concerns sustainment of COIN operations concludes the basic manual The appendixes contain useful supplemental information Appendix A discusses factors to consider during the planning preparation execution and assessment of a COIN operation Appendixes B and C contain supplemental intelligence information Appendix D addresses legal concerns Appendix E describes the role of airpower Tactics in **Counterinsurgency** T. e. Lawrence, 2009 This Field Manual establishes doctrine fundamental principles for tactical counterinsurgency COIN operations at the company battalion and brigade level It is based on lessons learned from historic counterinsurgencies and current operations This manual continues the efforts of FM 3 24 Counterinsurgency in combining the historic approaches to COIN with the realities of today s operational environment OE an environment modified by a population explosion urbanization globalization technology the spread of religious fundamentalism resource demand climate change and natural disasters and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction This manual is generic in its geographic focus and should be used with other doctrinal sources **Counterinsurgency Doctrine and the 'war on Terror'** Tyler E.

Boudreau, 2012 The U.S. Army Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual FM 3 24 was published in 2006 and used by the military to consolidate counterinsurgency strategies and tactics and correct the growing military problems in Iraq However rather unusually this military doctrinal publication was also heavily publicized through a wide array of media to the American public giving it an important role in political discourse and the rhetorical history of the U S war on terror Beyond its military application the FM 3 24 can be understood as a rhetorical device used by the Bush Administration to repair a collapsing war on terror narrative and shore up plummeting public support for the war in Iraq which had reached its lowest levels at the time of the manual s publication Still more important is the language in the text itself which bears a conspicuous tone of benevolence historically uncharacteristic to military doctrine Despite this spirit of goodwill the FM 3 24 in fact functions as a segment of the war on terror narrative and an ideological vehicle for American global hegemony directed primarily toward American audiences This view is justified by three main trends in the text One the manual omits mention of or minimizes the moral and political impact of military invasions on foreign countries that necessarily precede counterinsurgency operations two it relies fundamentally on legal arrangements with occupied countries that favor American prerogatives and three it reduces counterinsurgencies to a simple dichotomy between good and evil the latter role being assigned to anyone who opposes the United States which therefore denies the political complexities of that opposition The FM 3 24 is a prescriptive document that has been 1 designed to militarily extend or reinforce American global power through counterinsurgency operations and 2 used politically to reproduce or justify particular attitudes in the American public that will foster support for those operations Counterinsurgency Field Manual David Howell Petraeus, 2006 **Eternal Recurrence** Austin G. Long, 2008 The publication of a new counterinsurgency COIN doctrine manual in late 2006 was widely heralded as an indication that the U S military was finally coming to understand the problems it has recently faced in Iraq and Afghanistan However this interpretation assumes a tight linkage between doctrine as written and operations as actually conducted By comparing modern counterinsurgency doctrine and operations to those of 1960s this paper tests and ultimately disproves this proposition An examination of COIN doctrine and operations in the 1960s reveals that operations seldom matched written doctrine Instead of winning hearts and minds improving civil military relations conducting small unit operations and gathering intelligence most Vietnam War commanders and units attempted to defeat the insurgency through large scale operations and overwhelming firepower Modern U S COIN operations in Afghanistan and Iraq demonstrate a similar preference for high intensity warfare and a similar inability to adapt technologically and mentally to the requirements of COIN To help explain the discrepancy between written doctrine and actual operations this paper posits that ingrained organizational concepts and beliefs have a much greater influence on operations than written doctrine While embedded beliefs can help organizations as they conduct their preferred missions they can be detrimental in other contexts Mental and material preparation for high intensity warfare has made the U S military poorly suited to COIN Altering

these beliefs will require more than just new doctrine and some additional professional education The services must reorient themselves mentally as well as physically provided by publisher

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