

SOUTH SUDAN

FROM COLONIAL NEGLECT
TO NATIONAL MISRULE



G

DR LAM AKOL

FOREWORD BY ALAN GOULTY

Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy

Julia Schneider



Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy:

Southern Sudan Lam Akol,2007 **South Sudan** Lam Akol,Alan Goulty,2018-03-13 The newly created state of South Sudan declared by the United Nations as recently as 2011 has yet to be extensively written about by the international commentariat Lam Akol a scholar of international repute in the field as well as a politician with close knowledge of the workings of government he was former foreign minister and is now leader of the opposition presents a history South Sudan that is uniquely authoritative and thorough The book carries a foreword by Alan Goulty who oversaw the secession discussions leading up the declaration of this the world s newest country This book is essential reading for anyone involved in Africa and international development **A Revolution in Action** ,197? *A Revolution in Action: Regional Autonomy for the South: Murad, M. The problem of the southern Sudan, a heavy burden inherited from Colonial rule* ,1970 **Sudan's People and the Country of 'South Sudan' from Civil War to Independence, 1955-2011** Martin Bol Deng Aleu,2020-08-11 100% of proceeds from the sale of this book will be donated to humanitarian efforts and projects of ADONGOR FOUNDATION and Euro African Foundations NGOs registered in Poland working for African people at home and in Diaspora You may visit www.adongor.org to find all information about the charity and its goal activities for each of its branches globally ADONGOR FOUNDATION was founded by the author himself in 2018 and is registered officially with the Ministry of Justice in Poland Euro African Foundation on the other hand was founded by Mr Adil Abdel Aati and is a charity working in partnership with ADONGOR FOUNDATION Sudan s conflicts are rooted in the creation of the state During Sudan s Anglo Egyptian colonial rule the Arabic Muslim north and Christian and animist south were ruled as two distinct entities The north was modernized but the south neglected creating parallel entities which overlooked the diversity and historical interrelations between the areas Sudan s conflicts are rooted in the creation of the state A 1947 policy change to unify them meant that when the country was granted independence in 1956 Sudan was left with a heavily unified and centralized state ruled from the north The south which already had social and political grievances feared it would be dominated by the Arabic and Islamist North Promises to create a federal system were soon broken In 1955 tensions flared up and led to the outbreak of the first Sudanese civil war The conflict which featured successive coups and regime changes ended with the 1972 Addis Abeba agreement and another promise of political autonomy for the South Disputes over the discovery of oil in the south in 1979 together with President Nimeiry s decision to implement Islamic Sharia law for the whole of Sudan and end southern autonomy led to a new surge in civil violence in 1983 **Sudan's People and the Country of 'South Sudan' from Civil War to Independence, 1955-2011** Martin Bol Deng Aleu,2020-08-11 100% of proceeds from the sale of this book will be donated to humanitarian efforts and projects of ADANGOR and Euro African Foundations NGOs registered in Poland working for African people at home and in Diaspora Sudan s conflicts are rooted in the creation of the state During Sudan s Anglo Egyptian colonial rule the Arabic Muslim north and Christian and animist south were ruled as two distinct entities The north

was modernized but the south neglected creating parallel entities which overlooked the diversity and historical interrelations between the areas Sudan's conflicts are rooted in the creation of the state A 1947 policy change to unify them meant that when the country was granted independence in 1956 Sudan was left with a heavily unified and centralized state ruled from the north The south which already had social and political grievances feared it would be dominated by the Arabic and Islamist North Promises to create a federal system were soon broken In 1955 tensions flared up and led to the outbreak of the first Sudanese civil war The conflict which featured successive coups and regime changes ended with the 1972 Addis Ababa agreement and another promise of political autonomy for the South Disputes over the discovery of oil in the south in 1979 together with President Nimeiry's decision to implement Islamic Sharia law for the whole of Sudan and end southern autonomy led to a new surge in civil violence in 1983

Regional Autonomy in the Southern Sudan James E.

Sulton,1986 *A Revolution in Action: Regional Autonomy for the South*,1970 The Politics of Two Sudans Deng D. Akol Ruay,1994 This book gives a vivid account of the political history of Sudan from 1821 to 1969 It shows why Sudan is in reality two Sudans which differ in every substantive aspect geographical ethnic cultural and religious North and South Sudan became one sovereign state by colonial fiat Since 1821 the Turko Egyptian rules in Sudan sealed the fate of the Southern people From that time onwards Southern Sudan has been laid bare to foreign intervention and influence The Southern Sudanese have experienced all kinds of exploitation including the slave trade subjection to alien cultures and religions colonialism and finally outright annexation to the Arab North This foreign interference was and still is fiercely resisted by the Southerners This book traces analyzes and evaluates their protracted struggle The analysis leads to the logical conclusion that the two Sudans will inevitably in the near future become separate sovereign states

Regional Autonomy for the South Abel Alier,1970 *A Revolution in Action: Regional Autonomy for the South: Alier, A. The Southern Sudan question; a speech delivered at the Makerere Student Guild Centre, Kampala, Uganda, 9th February, 1970*,1970 Regional Autonomy in the Southern Sudan James Emile Sulton,1980

Lost Nationalism Elena Vezzadini,2015 Winner of the African Studies Association 2016 Bethwell A Ogot Book Prize A lively account of the 1924 Revolution in Sudan and the way in which the colonial situation has affected its representation a case in point in the histories of nationalist anti colonial movements in Africa and the Middle East

From Autonomy to Independence Ebenezer Derek Mbongo Akwanga,2014 South Sudan Amir Idris,2020-08-14 South Sudan Post Independence Dilemmas is an interdisciplinary collection of essays which engages with the failure of the newest African State to transition itself successfully to a state and nation after its independence in July 2011 The contributors explore the prospects for new modes of politics capable of simultaneously healing and reconciling the divided communities while moving the country beyond divisive ethnic identities As they focus on the political historical legal or cultural challenges presented in the process of state formation the chapters situate South Sudan's dilemma in its history of political elitism and gender violence and the role of international actors in order to examine the effects of these factors and

the national mechanisms which have attempted to address them By foregrounding the relationship between the crises of the state and the politics of ethnicity in South Sudan the book explores new potentialities in finding an alternative pathway redirect and unleash the creative energies and capacities of the peoples in South Sudan for meaningful social and economic development As such it will be of interest to scholars of African Politics and State Building *South Sudan* Hilde F. Johnson, 2016-06-09 In July 2011 South Sudan was granted independence and became the world's newest country Yet just two and a half years after this momentous decision the country was in the grips of renewed civil war and political strife Hilde F. Johnson served as Special Representative of the Secretary General and Head of the United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan from July 2011 until July 2014 and as such she was witness to the many challenges which the country faced as it struggled to adjust to its new autonomous state In this book she provides an unparalleled insider's account of South Sudan's descent from the ecstatic celebrations of July 2011 to the outbreak of the disastrous conflict in December 2013 and the early bloody phase of the fighting Johnson's frequent personal and private contacts at the highest levels of government accompanied by her deep knowledge of the country and its history make this a unique eyewitness account of the turbulent first three years of the world's newest and yet most fragile country *A History of South Sudan* Øystein H. Rolandsen, M. W. Daly, 2016-07-04 South Sudan is the world's youngest independent country Established in 2011 after two wars South Sudan has since reverted to a state of devastating civil strife This book provides a general history of the new country from the arrival of Turco Egyptian explorers in Upper Nile the turbulence of the Mahdist revolutionary period the chaos of the Scramble for Africa during which the South was prey to European and African adventurers and empire builders to the Anglo Egyptian colonial era Special attention is paid to the period since Sudanese independence in 1956 when Southern disaffection grew into outright war from the 1960s to 1972 and from 1983 until the Comprehensive Peace of 2005 and to the transition to South Sudan's independence The book concludes with coverage of events since then which since December 2013 have assumed the character of civil war and with insights into what the future might hold *The Struggle for South Sudan* Luka Biong Deng Kuol, Sarah Logan, 2018-11-29 South Sudan the world's youngest country has experienced a rocky start to its life as an independent nation Less than three years after gaining independence in 2011 following a violent liberation war the country slid back into conflict In the wake of infighting within the ruling Sudan People's Liberation Movement SPLM violence erupted in South Sudan's capital Juba in December 2013 The conflict pitted President Salva Kiir's predominantly Dinka presidential guard against Nuer fighters loyal to the former Vice President Riek Machar As fighting spread across the country it has taken on an increasingly ethnic nature Ceasefires have been agreed but there have been repeated violations by all sides Today the conflict continues unabated and the humanitarian situation grows ever more urgent This book analyses the crisis and some of its contributing factors The contributors have worked on South Sudan for a number of years and bring a wealth of knowledge and different perspectives to this discussion Providing the most comprehensive

analysis yet of South Sudan's social and political history post independence governance systems and the current challenges for development this book will be essential reading for all those interested in the continuing struggle for peace in South Sudan A Revolution in Action: Regional Autonomy for the South: without special title ,1970 **Sudan and South Sudan**
B. Malwal,2014-12-08 The Republic of Sudan's former Culture Minister and a leading architect in the movement to gain independence for South Sudan Bona Malwal provides a factual and personal account of the break up of Sudan He explores its troubled history post colonialism and offers a frank account of the many challenges that both nations face in the coming years

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Artistry: An Emotional Sojourn through **Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy**

In some sort of inundated with screens and the cacophony of fast interaction, the profound energy and emotional resonance of verbal art usually disappear in to obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous onslaught of sound and distractions. Yet, situated within the musical pages of **Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy**, a captivating work of literary splendor that impulses with fresh feelings, lies an unique trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by a virtuoso wordsmith, that mesmerizing opus courses visitors on an emotional odyssey, lightly exposing the latent possible and profound influence embedded within the delicate internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative evaluation, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key styles, dissect its captivating writing model, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

<https://www.premierapicert.gulfbank.com/results/virtual-library/HomePages/For%20Beginners%20Social%20Media%20Literacy.pdf>

Table of Contents Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy

1. Understanding the eBook Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - User-Friendly Interface

4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy User Reviews and Ratings
 - Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy Free and Paid eBooks
 - Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy Public Domain eBooks
 - Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy eBook Subscription Services
 - Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy Compatibility with Devices
 - Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Interactive Elements Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
8. Staying Engaged with Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Setting Reading Goals Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy has opened up a world of possibilities.

Downloading Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of

authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy. Where to download Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy online for free? Are you looking for Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another

Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy To get started finding Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy :

for beginners social media literacy

~~quick start social media literacy~~

psychology of success quick start

digital literacy complete workbook

for beginners emotional intelligence

personal finance fan favorite

reader's choice emotional intelligence

award winning self help

mindfulness meditation ultimate guide

international bestseller personal finance

ebook investing

self help tips

step by step trauma healing

personal finance tricks

social media literacy advanced

Download South Sudan Colonialism Resistance Autonomy :

Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation The bottom line: we do what we do because we have some basic need for freedom, to express ourselves authentically, to be the unique person we just plain ARE. Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation People do things effectively -- whether it is to work, to learn, or to cooperate in any social relationship -- when they are "self-motivated". This means they ... Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation Explaining the reasons why a task is important and then allowing as much personal freedom as possible in carrying out the task will stimulate interest and ... Why We Do What We Do Summary Being intrinsically motivated is better for our mental health, because we feel more in control, and we understand why we're doing what we're doing. We don't ... Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation ... The bottom line: we do what we do because we have some basic need for freedom, to express ourselves authentically, to be the unique person we just plain ARE. Why We Do What We Do by Edward L. Deci, Richard Flaste Aug 1, 1996 — The best way to motivate people—at school, at work, or at home—is to support their sense of autonomy. Explaining the reasons why a task is ... Why We Do What We Do – Understanding Self-Motivation ... Sep 13, 2018 — Autonomy fuels growth and health because it allows people to experience themselves as themselves, as the initiators of their own actions. How ... Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation Self-Determination is a leading theory in human motivation that explains how people as active organisms, have evolved tendencies toward growing, mastering ... Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation. Social Psych, Decision Science ... Why We Do What We Do: Understanding Self-Motivation. Edward Deci. kindle ... Exercises in Programming Style: Lopes, Cristina Videira Exercises in Programming Style: Lopes, Cristina Videira Exercises in Programming Style by Lopes, Cristina Videira This book solves a simple problem in Python over and over again. Each time it

uses a different style of programming, some of which are idiomatic, and some of ... [crista/exercises-in-programming-style](#) GitHub - [crista/exercises-in-programming-style](#): Comprehensive collection of programming styles using a simple computational task, term frequency. Exercises in Programming Style - 2nd Edition The first edition of Exercises in Programming Style was honored as an ACM Notable Book and praised as "The best programming book of the decade. Exercises in Programming Style Mar 19, 2018 — For example: Trinity instead of MVC, Things instead of Objects, Hollywood instead of Callbacks, Bulletin Board instead of Pub/Sub and Kick ... Exercises in Programming Style [Book] The book complements and explains the raw code in a way that is accessible to anyone who regularly practices the art of programming. The book can also be used ... Exercises in Programming Style | Cristina Videira Lopes by CV Lopes · 2020 · Cited by 22 — The first edition of Exercises in Programming Style was honored as an ACM Notable Book and praised as "The best programming book of the ... Exercises in Programming Style | Henrik Warne's blog Mar 13, 2018 — The inspiration is a book from the 1940s by the French writer Raymond Queneau called Exercises in Style. In it, he tells the same short story in ... Exercises in programming style (2014) - Cristina Videira Lopes Oct 30, 2023 — This book provides a clear and understandable overview of different programming styles. Each chapter explains the style, offers a commentary ... Book review: Exercises in Programming Style by Cristina ... Feb 19, 2021 — Exercises in Programming Style takes a simple exercise: counting the frequency of words in a file and reporting the top 25 words, and writes a ... Jim Murray's Whisky Bible | Buy The Whiskey Bible & Whisky ... In 2003 Jim Murray trail-blazed again when he created, designed and wrote Jim Murray's Whisky Bible, the first ever annual guide to every new whisky produced in ... Jim Murray's Whisky Bible | Buy The Whiskey Bible & Whisky ... In 2003 Jim Murray trail-blazed again when he created, designed and wrote Jim Murray's Whisky Bible, the first ever annual guide to every new whisky produced in ... Sexism In Whisky: Why You Shouldn't Read The ... Sep 20, 2020 — The bestselling whisky book in the world, Jim Murray's Whisky Bible, has a serious sexism problem. Jim Murray (@jim_murray_whisky_bible) The World's Leading Whisky Guide #jimmurrayswhiskybible #Jimmurray #whiskybible ... Fire Hazard!! Jim takes time out from signing Whisky Bible orders to celebrate ... Jim Murray's Whisky Bible Jim Murray's Whisky Bible. 15476 likes · 141 talking about this · 1 was here. The world's leading whisky guide from the world's foremost whisky authority. Jim Murray (whisky writer) Jim Murray's Whisky Bible is an ongoing project, with the first of the series having been published in 2003. It is a compact guide containing every whisky that ... Jim Murray, a Top Whiskey Critic, Faces Accusations of ... Oct 1, 2020 — Schrieberg on Sept 17. He had seen one of the reviews from the latest edition of the "Whisky Bible," in which Mr. Murray used overtly sexual ... Jim Murray's Whiskey Bible 2022: North American Edition The 4,700 whiskies included in this 2022 edition range from Scottish Single malts to Australian; from Canadian to Austrian. The whiskies from over 30 different ... Blended Whiskey - Jim Murray's Whisky Bible - Morton Williams New York fine wine and spirits. Independently owned and operated. OPEN 12/24 11am-6pm. CLOSED 12/25. 212-213-0021.